Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution under the General Welfare Clause.

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7155.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, Clause 18)

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7156.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, Clause 18)

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7157.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, Clause 18)

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland: H B. 7158

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 3)

By Mrs. BUSTOS:

H.R. 7159.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BUTTERFIELD:

H.R. 7160.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution, Congress has the power to collect taxes and expend funds to provide for the general welfare of the United States. Congress may also make laws that are necessary and proper for carrying into execution their powers enumerated under Article I.

By Mr. CARSON of Indiana:

H.R. 7161.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. CHENEY:

H.R. 7162.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes."

By Mr. CISNEROS:

H.R. 7163.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

 $H.R.\ 7164.$

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 7165.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 17

The Congress shall have Power *** To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings.

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 7166.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

By Mr. GOLDEN:

H.R. 7167.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas: H.R. 7168.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 Clauses 1, 3 and 18 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. HASTINGS:

H.R. 7169.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma: H.R. 7170.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Constitution of the United States of America.

By Mr. HORSFORD:

H.B. 7171

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. HORSFORD:

H.R. 7172.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. KENNEDY:

H.R. 7173.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. KHANNA:

H.R. 7174.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

For the Protection of Civilians in Military Operations Act

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution gives Congress the power to make laws that are necessary and proper to carry out its enumerated powers.

By Mr. KIND:

H.R. 7175.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mrs. LURIA:

H.R. 7176.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 9, Clauses 12 and 13, which grant Congress the power to establish a military, and Clause 18, which grants Congress the necessary and proper powers to carry out its other enumerated powers.

By Mr. LYNCH:

H.R. 7177.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Cl. 18

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 7178.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina: H.R. 7179.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, which states "[t]he Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina:

H.R. 7180.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, which states "[tjhe Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. NUNES:

H.R. 7181.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of article I of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. SHERMAN:

H.R. 7182.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. SPANBERGER:

H.R. 7183.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 7184.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

To establish an uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States:

To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

To establish Post Offices and Post Roads;

To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to

their respective Writings and Discoveries; To constitute Tribunals inferior to the su-

preme Court;

and Offenses against the Law of Nations; To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Cantures on Land and Water:

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years:

To provide and maintain a Navy;

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings; And

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. SWALWELL of California: H.R. 7185.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1, 3, and 18; Article I, Section 9, Clause 7

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 7186.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania: H.R. 7187.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution in that the legislation exercises legislative powers granted to Congress by that clause "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or any Department or Office thereof."

By Mr. TIMMONS:

H.R. 7188.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. TIPTON:

H.R. 7189.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8: "The Congress shall have the power to provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States''

By Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico:

H.R. 7190.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. TRONE:

H.R. 7191.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 7192.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; .

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 7193.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S Constitution.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 7194.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. WITTMAN:

H.R. 7195.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

The Congress shall have power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department of Officer thereof.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.J. Res. 90.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8, cl. 1, To pay debts and provide for the common Defense and General Welfare of the United States.

Article I. Section 8 cl. 3. To regulate Commerce with Foreign Nations, Among the Several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

Article I, Section 8, cl. 18, To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the powers enumerated under section 8 and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 51: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 303: Mrs. Napolitano and Mr. Gon-ZALEZ of Ohio.

H.R. 372: Mr. CASE, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, Mr. KENNEDY, and Mr. KILDEE.

H.R. 463: Mr. FORTENBERRY.

H.R. 510: Mrs. LAWRENCE.

H.R. 1002: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio.

 $\rm H.R.~1055;~Mr.~Brindisi.$

H.R. 1155: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 1251: Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1367: Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Vargas, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. HASTINGS, and Mr. San Nicolas.

H.R. 1407: Mr. KILDEE, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. GRANGER, Mr. BANKS, Mr. NADLER, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. STAUBER.

Mrs. Roby, Mr. Keller, Mr. Stewart, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. PERLMUTTER, and Mr. Comer.

H.R. 1507: Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 1557: Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 1574: Mr. HECK, Mr. COOPER, Mr. LAR-SEN of Washington, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kan-

H.R. 1684: Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York.

H.R. 1705: Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 1714: Mr. LARSEN of Washington and Mr. Deutch.

H.R. 1733: Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. ESHOO, and Mr. LANGEVIN.

H.R. 1787: Ms. CASTOR of Florida and Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 1975: Ms. Eshoo, Mr. Pappas, Mrs. HARTZLER, and Mr. MITCHELL.

H.R. 1997: Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. ZELDIN, and Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 2184: Mr. ZELDIN.

H.R. 2350: Ms. DEAN, Mrs. WAGNER, and Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 2457: Mr. COOPER.

H.R. 2501: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 2639: Mr. Nadler, Mrs. Lawrence, Ms. CRAIG, and Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 2733: Ms. Ocasio-Cortez and Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 2803: Mr. KIM.

H.R. 2859: Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee.

H.R. 2895: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 2927: Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. San Nicolas, Ms. Sewell of Alabama, and Mr. KIND.

H.R. 2965: Mr. Kim.

H.R. 3107: Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. EVANS, and Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 3121: Mr. Schiff and Mr. Sherman.

H.R. 3250: Mr. HILL of Arkansas. H.R. 3315: Ms. Speier.

H.R. 3534: Mr. GALLEGO.

H.R. 3545: Mr. Schrader and Mr. Gonzalez of Ohio.

H.R. 3637: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan.

H.R. 3795: Mr. TED LIEU of California.

H.R. 4104: Mr. Malinowski and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 4164: Mrs. WALORSKI.

H.R. 4168: Mrs. Murphy of Florida, Ms. McCollum, and Mr. Swalwell of California.

H.R. 4179: Mr. TED LIEU of California, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. Moore, Ms. Norton, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. ENGEL, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. Payne, Mr. Cisneros, Mr. Lowenthal, Mr. Danny K. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Kennedy, Mr. Nadler, Mr. Huffman, Mr. Cooper, Mr. Raskin, and Mr. Clay.

H.R. 4243: Mr. MORELLE.

H.R. 4359: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. Soto, Ms. SPEIER, Ms. MENG, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. DEFAZIO, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. VARGAS, and Mr. PRICE of North Carolina

H.R. 4374: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 4408: Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Kind, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. Roy-BAL-ALLARD, Mr. CLEAVER, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, and Mr. Blumenauer.

H.R. 4708: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. SAR-BANES, and Mrs. LAWRENCE.

H.R. 4709: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. SAR-BANES, and Mrs. LAWRENCE.

H.R. 4836: Mr. LYNCH, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, and Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 5046: Mr. WATKINS, Mr. ZELDIN, Ms. WEXTON, and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.

H.R. 5138: Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 5221: Mr. KIM.

H.R. 5297: Mr. GUEST. H.R. 5416: Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Mr. RUSH, and

Mr. Blumenauer. H.R. 5481: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia and Mr. Westerman.

H.R. 5531: Ms. Johnson of Texas.

H.R. 5552: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. COX of California, Mr. TAKANO, and DESAULNIER.

H.R. 5602: Mr. Luján, Mr. Kind, Mr. Ryan, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Ms. Delbene, Mr. Takano, Ms. Degette, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. BERA, Mr. WELCH, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Ms. TITUS, Ms. MOORE, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. MCADAMS, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. MCEACHIN, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, and Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 5614: Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia.

H.R. 5637: Ms. PORTER.

H.R. 5685: Mr. RIGGLEMAN.

H.R. 5775: Mr. LARSEN of Washington and Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 5777: Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. BLUNT ROCH-ESTER, Mr. ENGEL, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Ms. OMAR, Ms. PORTER, Mr. POCAN, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. GREEN of Texas, and Mr. Khanna.